

## 6 References

- Andren, H (1994). 'Effects of habitat fragmentation on birds and mammals in landscapes with different proportions of suitable habitat—a review', *OIKOS*, vol. 71, pp. 355–366.
- Angermeier, PL & Karr, JR (1994). 'Biological integrity versus biological diversity as policy directives—protecting biotic resources', *BioScience*, vol. 44, no. 10, pp. 690–697.
- ANZECC (1997). *Best practice initiatives for nature conservation on private land*. A report for the Australian & New Zealand Environment & Conservation Council—Standing Committee on Conservation by the working group on nature conservation on private land. Environment Australia: Canberra.
- ANZECC (1999). *National framework for the management and monitoring of Australia's native vegetation*. A report for the Australian & New Zealand Environment & Conservation Council. Environment Australia: Canberra.
- ANZECC (2001a). *Review of the National Strategy for the Conservation of Australia's Biological Diversity*. a report for the Australian & New Zealand Environment & Conservation Council. Environment Australia: Canberra.
- ANZECC (2001b). *National objectives and targets for biodiversity conservation*. A report for the Australian & New Zealand Environment & Conservation Council. Environment Australia: Canberra.
- Australian Koala Foundation (1998). *Koala habitat atlas—Campbelltown Local Government Area*. Report to Campbelltown City Council by S. Phillips & J. Callaghan, Australian Koala Foundation: Brisbane.
- Bannerman, SM & Hazelton, PA (1990). *Soil landscapes of the Penrith 1:100 000 map sheet*. Soil Conservation Service of NSW: Sydney.
- Bedward, M, Keith, DA & Pressey, RL (1992). 'Homogeneity analysis: assessing the utility of classifications and maps of natural resources', *Australian Journal of Ecology*, vol. 17, pp. 133–139.
- Belbin, L (1991). 'Analysis of pattern in bio-survey data', in: *Nature conservation: cost effective surveys and data analysis*. Eds CR Margules & MP Austin, pp.176–190, CSIRO: Canberra.
- Benson, DH & Howell, J (1990). *Taken for granted: the bushland of Sydney and its suburbs*. Kangaroo Press: Sydney.
- Benson, DH & Howell, J (1994). 'Natural vegetation of the Sydney 1:100 000 map sheet', *Cunninghamia*, vol. 3, no. 4, pp. 677–1004.
- Benson, DH & Howell, J (1994a). *Hawkesbury–Nepean Catchment vegetation mapping: explanatory notes for the Wollongong 1:100 000 map sheet*. Unpublished report.
- Benson, DH (1981). 'Vegetation of the Agnes Banks sand deposit, Richmond, New South Wales', *Cunninghamia*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 35–57.
- Benson, DH (1992). 'Natural vegetation of the Penrith 1:100 000 map sheet', *Cunninghamia*, vol. 2, no. 4, pp. 541–596.

- Benson, DH, Howell, J & McDougall, J (1996). *Mountain devil to mangrove: a guide to natural vegetation in the Hawkesbury–Nepean Catchment*. Royal Botanic Gardens: Sydney.
- Benson, J (1999). *Setting the scene: native vegetation of New South Wales*. Background Paper No. 1, Native Vegetation Advisory Council of NSW: Sydney.
- Benson, JS & Ashby, EM (2000). 'Vegetation of the Guyra 1:100 000 map sheet, New England Bioregion, NSW', *Cumminghamia*, vol. 6, no. 3, pp. 747–872.
- Briggs, S, Seddon, J & Doyle, S (1999). Predicting biodiversity of woodland remnants for on-ground conservation. Special progress report on NHT project AA 1373.97.
- Catterall, CP, Green, RJ & Jones, DL (1991). 'Habitat use by birds across a forest–suburb interface in Brisbane: implications for corridors,' in Hobbs, RJ & Saunders, DA (eds), *Nature conservation 2: the role of corridors*. Surrey Beatty & Sons: Sydney.
- Chapman, GA & Murphy, CL (1989). *Soil landscapes of the Sydney 1:100 000 map sheet*. Soil Conservation Service of NSW: Sydney.
- Churchill, S. (1998). *Australian bats*. Reed New Holland: Sydney.
- Clarke, KR (1993). 'Non-parametric multivariate analyses of changes in community structure', *Australian Journal of Ecology*, vol. 18, pp. 117–143.
- Close R (1993). 'Campbelltown's koalas: what is their future?' *National Parks Journal*, vol. 37, pp. 22–25.
- Cogger, H, Cameron, E, Sadler R & Egler P (1993). *Action plan for Australian reptiles*. Australian Nature Conservation Agency: Canberra.
- Cogger, HG (2000). *Reptiles and amphibians of Australia*. 6th edition. Reed New Holland: Sydney.
- Cohn, JS & Hastings, SM (1993). *Conservation of natural vegetation remnants in southern Hawkesbury City Council Local Government Area*. Save the Bush Project No. MZ08, Australian Nature Conservation Agency: Canberra.
- Commonwealth of Australia (1992). *National Strategy for Ecologically Sustainable Development*. DEST: Canberra.
- Commonwealth of Australia (1994). *Australia's biodiversity: an overview of selected significant components*. Biodiversity Series, Paper No. 2. DEST: Canberra.
- Commonwealth of Australia (1994a). *Biodiversity and its value*. Biodiversity Series, Paper No. 1. DEST: Canberra.
- Commonwealth of Australia (1995). *Interim biogeographic regionalisation for Australia: a framework for setting priorities in the national reserves system cooperative program*. Eds R Thackway & ID Cresswell, ANCA: Canberra.
- Commonwealth of Australia (1995a). *Native vegetation clearance, habitat loss and biodiversity decline*. Biodiversity Series, Paper No. 6. DEST: Canberra.
- Commonwealth of Australia (1995b). *Two-way track: biodiversity conservation and ecotourism*. Biodiversity Series, Paper No. 5. DEST: Canberra.
- Commonwealth of Australia (1996). *Approaches to bioregional planning—Parts 1 & 2*. Biodiversity Series, Paper No. 10. DEST: Canberra.
- Commonwealth of Australia (1996a). *Fire and biodiversity: the effects and effectiveness of fire management*. Biodiversity Series, Paper No. 8. DEST: Canberra.

- Commonwealth of Australia (1996b). Reimbursing the future: an evaluation of motivational, voluntary, price-based, property-right, and regulatory incentives for the conservation of biodiversity. Parts 1 & 2. Biodiversity Series, Paper No. 9. DEST: Canberra.
- Commonwealth of Australia (1996c). National strategy for the conservation of Australia's biological diversity. DEST: Canberra.
- Cotter, B & Hannan, K (Environs Australia) (1999). *Our community our future: a guide to Local Agenda 21*. Commonwealth of Australia: Canberra.
- Debinski DM & Holt, RD (2000). 'Survey and overview of habitat fragmentation experiments', *Conservation Biology*, vol. 14, no. 2, pp. 342–355.
- DISR (1999). *Ecotourism Fact Sheet*. Sport & Tourism Division, Commonwealth Department of Industry, Science & Resources: Canberra.
- Drielsma, M & Whish, G (2000). Corridors and key habitats project. GIS report. NSW National Parks & Wildlife Service GIS Research & Development Unit: Armidale.
- DUAP (1995). ESD. Unpublished review of the principles of Ecologically Sustainable Development. DUAP: Sydney.
- DUAP (1999). *Sharing the Georges River Catchment*. NSW Department of Urban Affairs and Planning: Sydney.
- DUAP (1999a). 'Georges River Catchment Regional Planning Strategy', in *Sharing the Georges River Catchment*. NSW Department of Urban Affairs and Planning: Sydney.
- DUAP (1999b). 'Greater Metropolitan Regional Environmental Plan No. 2—Georges River Catchment', in *Sharing the Georges River Catchment*. NSW Department of Urban Affairs and Planning: Sydney.
- DUAP (2000). PlanFIRST—White Paper on the review of plan making in NSW. PlanningNSW: Sydney.
- EA (2001a). National Objectives & Targets for Biodiversity Conservation 2001–2005. Environment Australia: Canberra.
- EA (2001b). *Ecologically Sustainable Development and Local Agenda 21*. Environment Australia: Canberra, <<http://www.environment.gov.au/igu>>.
- EDAW (1998). Georges River Catchment Regional Environmental Study—Stage 1 River Health. Prepared for PlanningNSW: Sydney.
- Fairley, A & Moore, P (1989). *Native plants of the Sydney district—an identification guide*. Kangaroo Press: Kenthurst.
- Faith, D. P. (1991). Effective pattern analysis methods for nature conservation. In: *Nature conservation: cost effective surveys and data analysis*. Eds CR Margules & MP Austin, pp.47–53, CSIRO: Canberra.
- Ford, HA, Barrett, GW, Saunders, DA & Recher, HF (2001). 'Why have the birds in the woodland of Southern Australia declined?' *Biological Conservation*, vol. 97, pp. 71–88.
- Freeman, C (1999). 'Geographic information systems and the conservation of urban biodiversity', *Urban Policy & Research*, vol. 17, no. 1, pp. 51–60.
- French, K, Pellow, B & Henderson, M (in press). Vegetation of the Holsworthy Military Area.

- Goldingay, R & Lewis, B (1999). 'Development of a conservation strategy for the Green and Golden Bell Frog *Litoria aurea* in the Illawarra Region of New South Wales', *Australian Zoologist*, vol. 31, no. 2, pp. 376–387.
- Goldingay, R (1998). 'Between a rock and a hard place: conserving the Broad-headed Snake in Australia's oldest national park', *Proceedings of the Linnaean Society NSW*, vol. 120, pp. 1–10.
- Hadden, SA & Westbrooke, ME (1996). 'Habitat relationships of the herpetofauna of remnant Buloke woodlands of the Wimmera Plains, Victoria', *Wildlife Research*, vol. 23, pp. 363–372.
- Harden, GJ, ed. (1990). *Flora of New South Wales*. University of New South Wales Press: Sydney.
- Hazelton, PA, Bannerman, SM & Tillie, PJ (1990). Soil Landscapes of the Wollongong 1:100 000 map sheet. Soil Conservation Service of NSW: Sydney.
- Healthy Rivers Commission (1999). Independent inquiry into the Woronora River system: Draft Report June 1999. Healthy Rivers Commission: Sydney.
- Higgins, PJ, ed. (1999). *Handbook of Australian, New Zealand and Antarctic Birds*, vol. 4, Parrots to Dollarbird. Oxford University Press: Melbourne.
- Hoskin, ES, Hindwood, KA & MacGill, AR (1991). *Birds of Sydney*. Surrey Beatty & Sons: Sydney.
- Hutchinson, MF (1989). New objective method for spatial interpolation of meteorological variables from irregular networks applied to the estimation of monthly mean solar radiation, temperature, precipitation and windrun. Technical Memorandum 89/5, CSIRO Division of Water Resources: Canberra.
- James, T, McDougall, L & Benson, D (1999). *Rare bushland plants of Western Sydney*. Royal Botanic Gardens: Sydney.
- Jay, M (1999). 'Planners and the conservation of biological heritage', *Australian Planner*, vol. 36, no. 1, pp. 42–48.
- Keast, A (1995). 'Habitat loss and species loss: the birds of Sydney 50 years ago and now', *Australian Journal of Zoology*, vol. 30, pp. 3–25.
- Keith, D. A. & Bedward, M. (1999). 'Native Vegetation of the South East Forests region, Eden, New South Wales', *Cunninghamia*, vol. 6, no. 1, pp. 1–218.
- Keith, DA (1994). 'Vegetation of the O'Hares Creek Catchment, Wollongong District, NSW', *Cunninghamia*, vol. 3, no. 3.
- Lynch, JF, Carmen, WJ, Saunders, DA & Cale, P (1996). 'Use of vegetated road verges and habitat patches by four bird species in the Central Wheatbelt of Western Australia', in Saunders, D. A. and Craig, J.
- MacNally, R, Bennett, AF & Horricks, G (2000). Forecasting the impacts of habitat fragmentation.
- Matthes, M & Nash, S (1993). Conservation research statement and species recovery plan: *Cynanchum elegans*. Unpublished report by the NSW National Parks & Wildlife Service: Hurstville.
- Montgomery, CA, Pollak, RA, Freemark, K & White, D (1999). 'Pricing Biodiversity', *Journal of Environmental Economics & Management*, vol. 38, no. 1, pp. 1–19.
- Moore, IPD, Gessler, PE, Nielson, GA & Peterson, GA (1993). 'Soil attribute prediction using terrain analysis', *Soil Society of America Journal*, vol. 57, pp. 443–452.

- Morcombe, M (2000). *Field Guide to Australian Birds*. Steve Parish Publishing: Archerfield.
- NPWS (1994). Conservation research statement and species recovery plan: *Pterostylis gibbosa*. Unpublished report by Quality Environmental Management, Pty Ltd & NSW National Parks & Wildlife Service: Sydney.
- NPWS (1994a). Fauna of north-east NSW forests North East Forests Biodiversity Study Report No. 3, unpublished report, NSW National Parks & Wildlife Service: Hurstville.
- NPWS (1997a). Draft Vegetation mapping guidelines for reserve and conservation planning. P.D. Wilson, M. Gott, & Schofield, M.J. NSW National Parks & Wildlife Service: Hurstville.
- NPWS (1997b). Eden fauna modelling project. Unpublished report funded by NSW Government and Commonwealth Government, NSW National Parks & Wildlife Service: Hurstville.
- NPWS (1999). Threatened Species Info: Broad-headed Snake. Internal website publication. NSW National Parks & Wildlife Service: Hurstville.
- NPWS (2000). Biodiversity study for the Georges River Catchment, Vol. 1: Native Vegetation. Unpublished report.
- NPWS (2002 in prep.). Cumberland Plain Endangered Ecological Communities Recovery Plan. NSW National Parks & Wildlife Service: Hurstville.
- NSW Government (1999). *NSW biodiversity strategy - biodiversity: life's variety*. NSW National Parks and Wildlife Service: Hurstville.
- NVAC (1999). *Setting the scene—the native vegetation of New South Wales*. NVAC Background Paper No.1. J Benson, Royal Botanic Gardens Sydney, for the Native Vegetation Advisory Council of NSW. Department of Land & Water Conservation: Sydney.
- Oliver, P (1998). Habitat choice and use by the endangered Regent Honeyeater (*Xanthomyza phrygia*). PhD thesis, School of Biological Sciences, University of New England: Lismore.
- Phillips, S & Callaghan, J (2000). 'Tree species preferences of koalas (*Phascolartos cinereus*) in the Campbelltown area south-west of Sydney, New South Wales', *Wildlife Research*, vol. 27, pp. 509–516.
- Pidgeon, IM (1941). 'Ecology of the central coastal area of New South Wales. IV. Forest types on soils from Hawkesbury Sandstone and Wianamatta Shale', *Proceedings of the Linnean Society of NSW*, vol. 66, pp. 113–137.
- Pizzey, G & Knight, F (1998). *Field Guide to the Birds of Australia*. Angus & Robertson: Sydney.
- Poore, MED (1955). 'Use of photosociological methods in ecological investigations. I. Braun–Blanquet system', *Journal of Ecology*, vol. 43, pp. 226–244.
- Pyke, GH & Osborne, WS, eds (1996). *Green & golden bell frog (Litoria aurea)—biology and conservation*. *Australian Zoologist* special edition, vol. 30, no. 2. Royal Zoological Society of NSW: Sydney.
- Quality Environmental Management (1994). Conservation research statement and species recovery plan: *Pterostylis gibbosa*. Unpublished report by NSW National Parks & Wildlife Service: Sydney.

- Reed, PC, Lunney, D & Walker, P, (1990). '1986–87 survey of the koala *Phascolartos cinereus* ( Goldfuss) in New South Wales and an ecological interpretation of its distribution', in *Biology of the koala*, eds AK Lee, KA Handasyde & GD Sanson, pp. 55–74. Surrey Beatty & Sons Pty Ltd, Chipping Norton.
- Reid, JRW (1999). Threatened and declining birds in the New South Wales sheep–wheat belt: diagnosis, characteristics and management. Report to NSW National Parks & Wildlife Service. CSIRO Wildlife & Ecology: Canberra.
- Roberts, I (1999). Cumberland Plain Woodland Recovery Plan air photo interpretation and data capture. Unpublished report by Earth Resource Analysis P/L.
- Sieving, KA, Willson, MF & De Santo, TL (2000). 'Defining corridor functions for endemic birds in fragmented south-temperate rainforest', *Conservation Biology*, vol. 14, no. 4, pp 1120–1132.
- Skidmore, AK (1990). 'Terrain position as mapped from a grided digital elevation model', *International Journal of Geographic Information Systems*, vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 33–49.
- SROC (1997). *Green Web Sydney*. Sydney Regional Organisation of Councils: Sydney.
- Strahan, R (1998). *Mammals of Australia*. Reed New Holland: Sydney.
- Strahan, R, ed. (2000). *Mammals of Australia*. Revised edition. Australian Museum–Reed New Holland: Sydney.
- Sydney Coastal Councils Group (1998) Sydney Regional Coastal Management Strategy. Sydney Coastal Council Inc: Chatswood.
- Taylor, J & Fox, BJ (2001). 'Assessing the impact on vegetation and lizard communities of fluoride pollution interacting with fire and mining in eastern Australia', *Australian Ecology*, vol. 26, pp. 311–320.
- Tourism NSW (2000). *Annual Report 1999–2000*. Tourism NSW: Sydney.
- UNCED (1992). *Convention on biological diversity—a global biodiversity strategy*. United Nations Conference on Environment and Development, (Earth Summit), Rio de Janeiro: Brazil.
- UNCED (1992a). *Agenda 21*. United Nations Conference on Environment and Development, (Earth Summit), Rio de Janeiro: Brazil.
- Walker, PH (1960). *Soil survey of the County of Cumberland*. Soil Survey Unit Bulletin No. 2, Chemist's Branch, NSW Department of Agriculture: Sydney.
- Ward, SJ (2001). Koalas in the community: a study of a low density population in southern Sydney utilizing community reports, opportunistic captures and radio tracking techniques. PhD thesis. University of Western Sydney: Sydney.
- Ward, SJ & Close, R (in prep). Sydney's urban koalas: community research, education & politics in Campbelltown.
- Watson, G (1996). Predictive Species Modelling. A report emanating from a consultancy to optimise and evaluate regional species distribution modelling software. Report to Environment Australia: Canberra.
- Watson, G (1996). Predictive Species Modelling, A report emanating from a consultancy to optimise and evaluate regional species distribution modelling software, report to Environment Australia: Canberra.

Webb, JK & Shine R (1994). Habitat use by the Broad-headed Snake *Holocephalus bungaroides*. Final research report to the Australian Nature Conservation Agency and the NSW National Parks & Wildlife Service. NPWS: Hurstville.